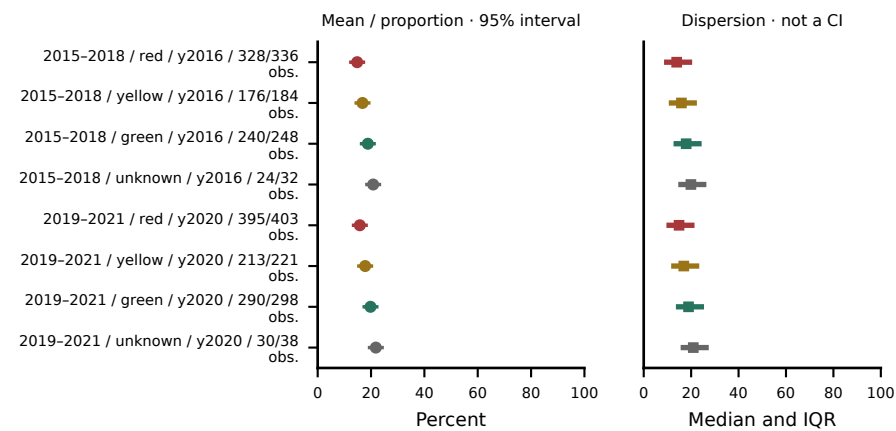


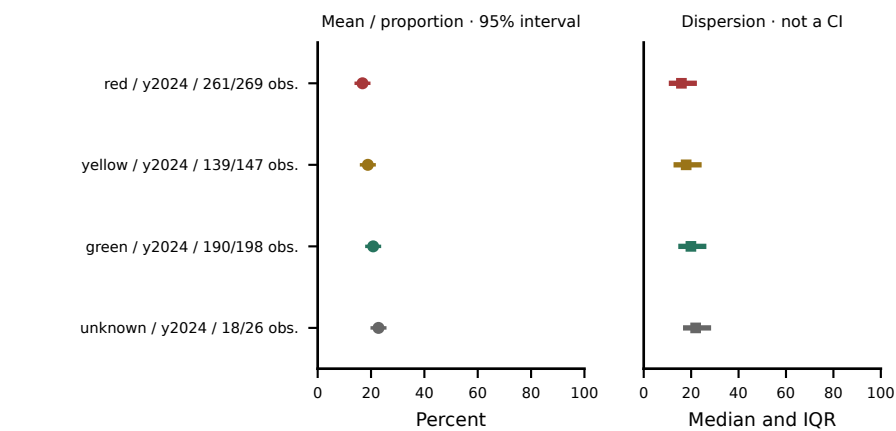
Descriptive evidence among retained assessed children

Proportions / means and 95% intervals; median-IQR is a separate dispersion summary. Categories are noncausal comparisons.

Total school absence · First full school year



Total school absence · First full school year · 2022-2024



Each displayed row retains its original cohort, category, outcome year, age/grade/calibration and era. Counts show observed/eligible. There is no across-year monetary pooling or invented common scale. Full disposition reasons remain in the accompanying tables.